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| What are the Five Pillars of Islam?  Main beliefs of Islam and Allah’s will   1. Prayer 2. Fasting 3. Pilgrimage to Mecca 4. Hajj- Giving of money 5. Faith in Allah & Muhammad | According to Islamic beliefs, who was Muhammad?  A Prophet of Allah (God) | What caused the need for  feudalism?  need for safety and stability from  invasions and weakened government | What were the Crusades?  wars between Christians and Muslims | What were main causes of the Crusades?  Desire to control Holy Land  Desire for money  Desire for power |
| What were consequences/results  of the Crusades?  -New knowledge from the Islamic world (like Greek & Roman writing)  -Trade Connections  -New Monarchs have more power b/c feudal system changes | How did the Black Death (plague) affect Europe and Asia? | What were the main reasons for exploration in the 15th and 16th Centuries? | What conflicts occurred between the Europeans and Natives due to exploration? | What were the results of the Columbian Exchange?  -exchange of plants and animals, spices and diseases between Old  and New Worlds |
| What was Mercantilism?  The 17th Century economic system to gain colonies to have more raw materials and increase  wealth | How did the Silk Road impact Europe and Asia?  -trade  -inventions & ideas spread | Name 3 inventions from the Tang Dynasty  -gunpowder  -porcelain  -woodblock printing | What are the 3 G’s of exploration?  -gold  -glory  -god | Who were new monarchs different from “old monarchs”?  -more power  -more wealthy  -less church power |
| What is Sinification?  -spreading of Chinese culture to non-Chinese countries | Who were the Mongols?  -Asian group who conquered most of Asia  (Ghengis Khan) | Who was Magellan?  -1st to circumnavigate the world | Who was Pizzaro?  -conquistador who conquered the Incas | Who was Cortez?  -conquistador who conquered the Aztecs |

**Standard 3 Test Review**