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| What are the Five Pillars of Islam?Main beliefs of Islam and Allah’s will1. Prayer
2. Fasting
3. Pilgrimage to Mecca
4. Hajj- Giving of money
5. Faith in Allah & Muhammad
 | According to Islamic beliefs, who was Muhammad?A Prophet of Allah (God) | What caused the need forfeudalism?need for safety and stability frominvasions and weakened government | What were the Crusades?wars between Christians and Muslims | What were main causes of the Crusades?Desire to control Holy LandDesire for moneyDesire for power |
| What were consequences/resultsof the Crusades?-New knowledge from the Islamic world (like Greek & Roman writing)-Trade Connections-New Monarchs have more power b/c feudal system changes | How did the Black Death (plague) affect Europe and Asia? | What were the main reasons for exploration in the 15th and 16th Centuries? | What conflicts occurred between the Europeans and Natives due to exploration? | What were the results of the Columbian Exchange?-exchange of plants and animals, spices and diseases between Oldand New Worlds |
| What was Mercantilism?The 17th Century economic system to gain colonies to have more raw materials and increasewealth | How did the Silk Road impact Europe and Asia?-trade-inventions & ideas spread | Name 3 inventions from the Tang Dynasty-gunpowder-porcelain-woodblock printing | What are the 3 G’s of exploration?-gold-glory-god | Who were new monarchs different from “old monarchs”?-more power-more wealthy-less church power |
| What is Sinification?-spreading of Chinese culture to non-Chinese countries | Who were the Mongols?-Asian group who conquered most of Asia(Ghengis Khan) | Who was Magellan?-1st to circumnavigate the world | Who was Pizzaro?-conquistador who conquered the Incas | Who was Cortez?-conquistador who conquered the Aztecs |

**Standard 3 Test Review**