Ancient Egypt (3100 BC-30 BC) Name:

1. Nile River: How did the Nile develop large cities?
	1. Settled near the Nile River (+4,000 miles long)
		1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. Egypt was protected (surrounded by desert)
2. Specialized Jobs
	1. -specialized work was passed down from father to son
	2. -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	3. -smaller group than Mesopotamia
3. Complex Institution
	1. Religion
		1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		3. Egyptian Pharaoh (“Son of Re”) was earthly form of supreme Sun god
		4. Humans had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			1. Physical body
			2. Spiritual body – “\_\_\_\_”
				1. Mummify and preserve body so ka can recognize body and return
	2. Government
		1. led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (had absolute power. Owned all land, people and possessions
		2. Pharaohs passed rule to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		3. Bureaucracy- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		4. -divided land into 42 provinces and had governors in charge of each
4. Social Structure
	1. Upper Class:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. Middle Class: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	3. Lower Class (largest):\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Writing
	1. Hieroglyphics
		1. pictures represented words
		2. first used on stone then papyrus
		3. -used in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. Hieratic script
		1. -used for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. record keeping
		3. business transactions
		4. similar but easier and shorter
6. Technology & Arts
	1. Pyramids/temples
	2. Math (knew Area & volume)
	3. 365 Day Calendar
	4. Medical: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	5. Gold, Silver, copper tools & containers

Egypt’s History: Egypt’s history is divided into 3 different major periods

1. Old Kingdom (2700 BC-2200 BC)
	1. encompassed Upper & Lower Egypt
	2. Started with King Menes
	3. Brought wealth through copper minding and trade
	4. 1st **Dynasty**- a dynasty \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1. Built the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
1. Middle Kingdom (2055 BC - -1650BC)
	1. “Age of Stability”
	2. Ruled mostly in Thebes and Memphis
	3. Pharaohs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	4. Created a canal from Nile River to Red Sea
	5. Ended with invasion of Hyksos, people from western Asian who had horse drawn chariots, bronze and bows
	6. Egypt lacked technological advancements
	7. Hyksos ruled for 150
	8. Egyptians learned to use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Hyksos and then took their empire back
2. New Kingdom (1550 BC- 1070 BC)
	1. Built temples
	2. Hatshepsut- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - built great temple near Thebes
	3. Her nephew, her successor, conquered much land
	4. Akhenaten- changed many of the gods
		1. 1st monotheist - believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	5. Many Egyptians were upset and it weakened the empire
	6. Later, King Tutankhamen (King Tut- “boy king”) restored original gods
	7. Regardless, empire weakened and Egypt began to be invaded by Nubia, Persians, Macedonians
	8. Cleopatra tried to reestablish independence but became too involved in Rome which led to her suicide and defeat.
	9. Egypt became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_